

## *Telehealthcare Computing and Engineering*



# TELEHEALTHCARE COMPUTING AND ENGINEERING

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## *Principles and Design*

Fei Hu (ed.)



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*To Yang Fang and Gloria (Ge Ge) .....*

*I always love you two .....*





## **Preface**

Healthcare has become a top priority in many countries. One of the most efficient ways to reduce healthcare cost is to reduce in-person or in-hospital medical visits through the tele-Healthcare systems. Tele-healthcare for remote patient monitoring and diagnosis would largely benefit our society (1) by enhancing accessibility to care for underserved populations (such as in rural/remote areas), (2) by containing cost inflation as a result of providing appropriate care to patients in their homes, and (3) by improving quality as a result of providing coordinated and continuous care for patients and highly effective tools for decision support. Especially, tele-healthcare system plays an important role when we face deadly viruses today. For example, in 2009 the Swineflu virus has spread from Mexico to over 40 countries. Without good control, its threat could be as threatening as the epidemic flu that occurred in Spain in 1919, killing millions of people.

Although Tele-Healthcare Computing and Engineering (TCE) is such an important field, unfortunately there are very few books covering the following three important components in TCE (see the following figure): (1) Healthcare principles: the medical principles need to be known first before a practical medical engineering design

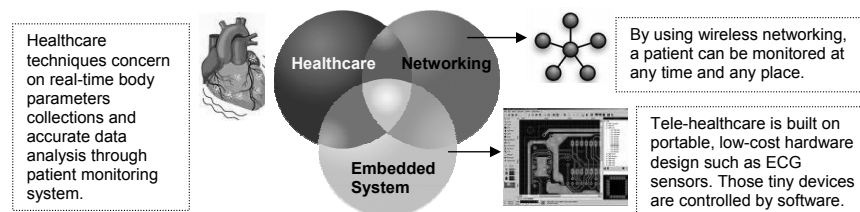
begins. For instance, how do we know a heart-beat signal pattern is abnormal? (2) Computer Networking: how does a wireless network remotely transmit the sensed medical data back to a hospital? (3) Embedded System: how do we design tiny medical sensors (with hardware/software) to collect medical data?

This book has a comprehensive coverage on TCE principles and application. It is based on the latest research outcomes from the top TCE experts in the world. It has both basic, tutorial-oriented description of TCE system architecture and detailed computing science/engineering design on TCE hardware and software. It has over 100 figures/tables to provide graphic interpretations of some profound concepts. Moreover, each chapter **has** complete discussion on problem background, state-of-the-art, suggested solutions and future development trends in this topic.

### Features of The Book

Compared to other healthcare books, this book has the following special features:

- (1) Emphasize both computing science and engineering design: Since TCE is a multi-disciplinary field (refer to Figure 1), we have invited over 20 scientists and engineers who have worked in TCE for a long term to describe all importance aspects in both science principles (such as healthcare signal analysis) and engineering design (such as medical sensor design). Such a science/engineering integration is important to TCE understanding since it needs to be built on both software and hardware.
- (2) Explain both entire TCE system and individual components: This book has 4 parts. Part I introduces the entire TCE system architecture from remote health monitoring and TCE networking viewpoints. The system is built on the latest technologies such as e-textiles, wireless sensor networks, wireless and mobile networks, on-site medical imaging



**Figure 1.** TCE is an emergent multi-disciplinary field.

collections and processing, etc. The large amount of nuts and bolts of a complete TCE system, including medical sensors, implantable medical devices (IMDs), ECG signal analysis, medical pattern recognition algorithms, etc., will also be explained through circuit design and algorithms. Such a system/components integration approach makes our book suitable to both TCE R&D managers and design engineers.

- (3) Covers both basic principles and deep research/development (R&D) details: The collected chapters could be tutorial nature or profound discussion of R&D design. Most chapters have discussions of both basic principles and deep knowledge. For example, when we discuss the medical sensor design, we first provide general guidelines on medical devices circuit design procedure; then we go to the concrete engineering design detail of each sensor component such as materials, CPU, healthcare signal sensing, and signal transmission.

### Targeted Audiences

This book is suitable to the following types of readers:

- (1) *College students*: This book can serve as the textbook or reference book for college courses on TCE. The TCE courses could be offered in Computer Science, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Information Technology and Science, or other departments.
- (2) *Researchers*: Because each chapter is written by the top TCE researchers, the contents are very useful to researchers (such as graduate students and professors) who are interested in TCE fields.
- (3) *Computer Scientists*: We have provided many computing algorithms on medical signal processing in this book. Thus computer scientists could refer to those principles in their own design.
- (4) *Engineers*: We have also provided many useful medical device design principles. Thus company engineers could use those principles in their product design.

### Book Architecture

This book uses 4 parts to cover the most important aspects in TCE. Those 4 parts include system, hardware, software and security issues.

**Part I:** System: This part describes the entire system architecture of TCE from networking and health monitoring viewpoints. We will introduce the latest technologies (especially sensor networks and mobile platforms) and their importance in TCE systems.

**Part II:** Hardware: This part describes the design principles of important medical devices such as sensors, RFID, IMDs, etc. We will provide the circuit design and electronics details.

**Part III:** Software: This part focuses on the medical signal processing and pattern recognition in order to better analyze the collected medical signals and find the disease patterns.

**Part IV:** Security: Medical system should be designed to overcome all types of attacks (such as sensor data eavesdropping) and to protect the patients' privacy. This part will discuss those security issues.

### ***Disclaimer***

We have tried our best to provide credits to all cited publications in this book. Due to the time limit, this book could have some errors or missing contents. And we sincerely thank to all authors who have published TCE materials and directly/indirectly contributed to this book through our citations. If you have questions on the contents of this book, please contact the editor {Fei Hu: [fei@eng.ua.edu](mailto:fei@eng.ua.edu)} and we will correct the errors and thus improve this book in the future editions.



# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xv

## **Part I: System: Tele-Healthcare Monitoring Networks**

<b>Chapter 1.</b>	Wearable Healthcare-Monitoring Systems Using E-Textiles and Wireless Sensor Networks <i>Gregorio López, Víctor Custodio and José Ignacio Moreno</i>	3
<b>Chapter 2.</b>	Outdoor Wireless Networks For Healthcare Applications: Reliability Optimization Through Prognostics and Health Management <i>Bernard Fong and A.C.M. Fong</i>	33
<b>Chapter 3.</b>	Remote Assessment of Health in Older and Frail Adults Living Independently through Mobility Assessment <i>Peter G. Jacobs</i>	61

<b>Chapter 4.</b>	Tele-Rehabilitation Computing: From An Cyber-Physical Perspective	85
	<i>Fei Hu, Xiaojun Cao, David Brown, Jihoon Park, Mengcheng Guo, Qingquan Sun and Yeqing Wu</i>	
<b>Chapter 5.</b>	Tele-rehabilitation System based on Augmented Feedback for People with Parkinson's Disease: Design Principles	99
	<i>Laura Rocchi, Elisabetta Farella, Reynold Greenlaw and Lorenzo Chiari</i>	
<b>Chapter 6.</b>	Reconfigurable Solutions in Telemedical Cardiac Monitoring	115
	<i>Piotr Augustyniak</i>	
<b>Chapter 7.</b>	Health Technology Assessment of Telemedicine for Patient Suffering From Heart Failure	175
	<i>L. Pecchia, P Melillo and N. De Luca</i>	
<b>Chapter 8.</b>	Cardiac Fetal Monitoring	203
	<i>Rub'en Mart'in-Clemente</i>	

## **Part II: Hardware: Medical Sensors and Devices**

<b>Chapter 9.</b>	Healthcare Sensor and System	233
	<i>Hongda Chen, Weihua Pei and Xu Zhang</i>	
<b>Chapter 10.</b>	Medical Sensing Using Doppler Radar	281
	<i>Aditya Singh, Olga Boric-Lubecke and Victor Lubecke</i>	
<b>Chapter 11.</b>	Continuous Glucose Monitoring in Diabetes: Sensor Engineering And Remote Monitoring	301
	<i>W. Kenneth Ward</i>	
<b>Chapter 12.</b>	Development of A Low-Frequency Microphone for Measurement of Bio-signals by Mobile Phones for Ubiquitous Medical and Healthcare Monitoring, and aSleep Stage Estimation Algorithm	323
	<i>Yosuke Kurihara and Kajiro Watanabe</i>	
<b>Chapter 13.</b>	Small is Beautiful and Smart	339
	<i>James B. Wendt, Saro Meguerdichian, Miodrag Potkonjak</i>	

- 
- Chapter 14.** Implantable Medical Devices: Architecture and Design 357  
*Fei Hu, Xiao Hu, Qingquan Sun, Yeqing Wu, Mengcheng Guo and Jiang Lu*
- Chapter 15.** RFID For Tele-Healthcare Applications 405  
*Fei Hu, Meikang Qiu, Qingquan Sun, Mengcheng Guo, Yeqing Wu and Jiang Lu*
- Chapter 16.** Printed Circuit Board Design for Implantable and Wearable Medical Electronics 437  
*Michael Rothfuss, Ajay Ogirala and Marlin H. Mickle*

**Part III: Software: Medical Signal Processing**

- Chapter 17.** A Systematic Approach for Automated Pattern Recognition in Histological Samples of Multiple Cancers 471  
*Nikita V. Orlov*
- Chapter 18.** Multiscale Quality Control of Telemedicine ECG Signal Acquisition 511  
*Chen Kan, Yun Chen and Hui Yang*
- Chapter 19.** Enhanced Remote Health Monitoring: Home Monitoring of Patients Suffering from Congestive Heart Failure via Heart Rate Variability Analysis 537  
*P. Melillo and L. Pecchia*
- Chapter 20.** Symbolic Approach to Motion Analysis: Framework and Gait Analysis Case Studies 557  
*Anita Sant'Anna, Nicholas Wickström*
- Chapter 21.** Speech Analysis for Ambient Assisted Living: Technical and User Design of a Vocal Order System 603  
*Michel Vacher, François Portet, Benjamin Lecouteux and Caroline Golanski*
- Chapter 22.** Medical Image Search and Retrieval for Improved Tele-healthcare 635  
*Devrim Unay and Ahmet Ekin*

<b>Chapter 23.</b>	Sleep Stage Estimation Algorithm as a One Application for the Ubiquitous Medical and Health Care Monitoring <i>Yosuke Kurihara and Kajiro Watanabe</i>	655
 <b>Part IV: Others: Medical Security and Privacy</b>		
<b>Chapter 24.</b>	Simultaneous Trust and Privacy in Medical Systems using Public Physical Unclonable Functions <i>Saro Meguerdichian, James B. Wendt and Miodrag Potkonjak</i>	675
<b>Chapter 25.</b>	Implantable Medical Device (IMD) Access Authentication Through Access Pattern Classification: Algorithms and Hardware Implementation <i>Fei Hu, Xiaojiang Du, Xiali Hei, Alexandru Samachisa, Marcin Lukowiak, Dong Zhang, Shuhui Li, Jie Wu and Daniel Phillips</i>	695
<b>Chapter 26.</b>	Establishing Ethical Guidelines for Home-based Telemedicine <i>Y. Tony Yang</i>	705
<i>Index</i>		717



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